

Introduction

Costa Rica is a country in Central America bordered by the Pacific Ocean and the Caribbean Sea. Neighboring countries include Nicaragua and Panama. Costa Rica has coastal plains separated by rugged mountains including over 100 volcanic cones, of which several are major volcanoes. The government is a democratic republic; the president of Costa Rica is the chief of state and head of government. Costa Rica has a mixed economic system which includes a variety of private freedom, combined with centralized economic planning and government regulation.



Location: Central America

Capital City: San Jose (-6 GMT)

Chief of State: President Rodrigo Chaves Robles

Head of Govt.: President Rodrigo Chaves Robles

Currency: Costa Rican colon (CRC)

Major Languages: Spanish (official), English

Primary Religions: Roman Catholic 47.5%, Evangelical and Pentecostal 19.8%, Jehovah's Witness 1.4%, other Protestant 1.2%, other 3.1%, none 27% (2021 est.)

Calling Code: 506

Voltage: 120

Key Websites

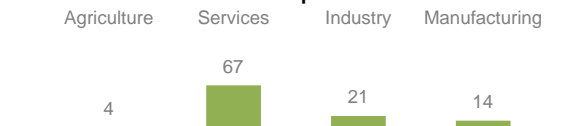
Main Government Page: presidencia.go.cr

Commerce Ministry: meic.go.cr

Key Economic Facts

Income Level (by per capita GNI):	Upper Middle Income
Level of Development:	Developing
GDP, PPP (current international \$):	\$129.12 billion (2022)
GDP growth (annual %):	4.31% (2022)
GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$):	\$24,922.66 (2022)
External debt stocks, total (DOD, current US\$):	\$33,787,823,208.80 (2021)
Manufacturing, value added (% of GDP):	14.33% (2022)
Current account balance (BoP, current US\$):	-\$2.71 billion (2022)
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %):	8.27% (2022)
Labor force, total:	2,538,299 (2022)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate):	11.45% (2022)
Imports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$26.57 billion (2022)
Exports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$28.15 billion (2022)

GDP Composition %



**Although Manufacturing is included in the Industry figures, it is also separately reported because it plays a critical role in economy.*

Rankings

Index	Rank
Corruption Perceptions Index	38 / 178
Global Competitiveness Index	62 / 141
Global Enabling Trade Index	57 / 136
Global Services Location Index	48 / 60
Index of Economic Freedom	44 / 176
International Logistics Performance Index (LPI)	73 / 160
Inward FDI Potential Index	75 / 139
KOF Index of Globalization	67 / 185
Networked Readiness Index (NRI)	44 / 139
Open Budget Index	27 / 114

Risk Assessment (Provided by Coface)

Country rating: B - Political and economic uncertainties and an occasionally difficult business environment can affect corporate payment behavior. Corporate default probability is appreciable.

Business Climate rating: A3 - The business environment is relatively good. Although not always available, corporate financial information is usually reliable. Debt collection and the institutional framework may have some shortcomings. Intercompany transactions may run into occasional difficulties in the otherwise secure environments rated A3.

Strengths

- Democratic institutions (since 1949)
- Best social indicators in the region: education, health
- Services and high-tech industries (pharmaceuticals, microprocessors) attractive for FDI
- Diversified trade thanks to multiple trade agreements
- Tourism resources: hotels, national parks

Weaknesses

- Weak public accounts
- Exposure to natural disasters
- Insufficient transport infrastructure
- Dependent on the United States in economic (FDI, exports) and financial (banks) terms

U.S. Embassy

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