

## Introduction

Georgia is situated at the crossroads of Eastern Europe and Western Asia. It is bordered by Armenia, Azerbaijan, Russia, Turkey, and the Black Sea. Strategically located directly east of the Black Sea, Georgia is largely mountainous and controls much of the Caucasus Mountains and the routes through them. The government system is a republic; the chief of state is the president, and the head of government is the prime minister. Georgia has a mixed economic system which includes a variety of private freedom, combined with centralized economic planning and government regulation.



**Location:** Western Asia

**Capital City:** T'bilisi (+4 GMT)

**Chief of State:** President Giorgi Margvelashvili

**Head of Govt.:** Prime Minister Mamuka Bakhtadze

**Currency:** Lari (GEL)

**Major Languages:** Georgian (official) 87.6%, Azeri 6.2%, Armenian 3.9%, Russian 1.2%, other 1%

**Primary Religions:** Orthodox (official) 83.4%, Muslim 10.7%, Armenian Apostolic 2.9%, other 1.2% (includes Catholic, Jehovah's Witness, Yazidi, Protestant, Jewish), none 0.5%, unspecified/no answer 1.2%

**Calling Code:** 995

**Voltage:** 220

## Key Websites

Main Government Page: [gov.ge](http://gov.ge)

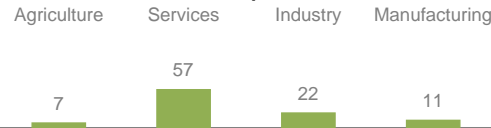
Commerce Ministry: [economy.ge](http://economy.ge)

Investment Promotion Agency: [investingorgia.org](http://investingorgia.org)

## Key Economic Facts

Income Level (by per capita GNI):	Lower Middle Income
Level of Development:	In Transition
GDP, PPP (current international \$):	\$39.77 billion (2017)
GDP growth (annual %):	4.99% (2017)
GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$):	\$10,698.68 (2017)
External debt stocks, total (DOD, current US\$):	\$15,756,230,739.60 (2017)
Manufacturing, value added (% of GDP):	10.56% (2017)
Current account balance (BoP, current US\$):	-\$1.31 billion (2017)
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %):	6.04% (2017)
Labor force, total:	2,031,857 (2017)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate):	11.60% (2017)
Imports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$9.42 billion (2017)
Exports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$7.64 billion (2017)

## GDP Composition %



*\*Although Manufacturing is included in the Industry figures, it is also separately reported because it plays a critical role in economy.*

## Rankings

Index	Rank
Corruption Perceptions Index	46 / 178
Global Competitiveness Index	65 / 139
Global Enabling Trade Index	41 / 136
Index of Economic Freedom	16 / 179
International Logistics Performance Index (LPI)	119 / 160
Inward FDI Potential Index	100 / 139
KOF Index of Globalization	65 / 185
Networked Readiness Index (NRI)	58 / 139
Open Budget Index	5 / 115

## Risk Assessment (Provided by Coface)

**Country rating: B** - Political and economic uncertainties and an occasionally difficult business environment can affect corporate payment behavior. Corporate default probability is appreciable.

**Business Climate rating: A4** - The business environment is acceptable. Corporate financial information is sometimes neither readily available nor sufficiently reliable. Debt collection is not always efficient and the institutional framework has shortcomings. Intercompany transactions may thus run into appreciable difficulties in the acceptable but occasionally unstable environments rated A4.

### Strengths

- Able to withstand regional economic conditions
- Agricultural, mineral, hydroelectric and tourism potential
- International support, including from the EU and IMF
- Crossing point for Caspian hydrocarbons
- Democratic political system

### Weaknesses

- Small economy sensitive to regional economic conditions
- Structural trade deficit
- Significant rural poverty
- Low agricultural productivity: the sector accounts for half the working population, but less than 10% of value added
- Inadequate infrastructure hampers tourism and transit
- The situation in Abkhazia and South Ossetia is undermining relations with Russia

## U.S. Embassy

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<https://ge.usembassy.gov>