

**Introduction**

Greece is a country located in Southern Europe on the southern end of the Balkan Peninsula, possessing an archipelago of about 2,000 islands. Greece has land borders with Albania, Macedonia, Bulgaria, Turkey, the Aegean Sea, the Ionia Sea, and the Mediterranean Sea. Greece has a strategic location dominating the Aegean Sea and southern approach to the Turkish Straits. The government system is a parliamentary republic; the chief of state is the president, and the head of government is the prime minister. Greece has a market economy in which the prices of goods and services are determined in a free price system. Greece is a member of the European Union (EU).



**Location:** Southern Europe

**Capital City:** Athens (+2 GMT)

**Chief of State:** President Ekaterini Sakellaropoulou

**Head of Govt.:** Prime Minister Kyriakos Mitsotakis

**Currency:** Euro (EUR)

**Major Languages:** <p>Greek (official) 99%, other (includes English and French) 1%</p>

**Primary Religions:** <p>Greek Orthodox (official) 81-90%, Muslim 2%, other 3%, none 4-15%, unspecified 1% (2015 est.)</p>

**Calling Code:** 30

**Voltage:** 220

**Key Websites**

Main Government Page: [primeminister.gr](http://primeminister.gr)

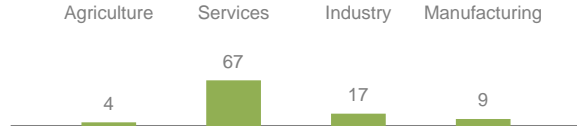
Commerce Ministry: [mindev.gov.gr](http://mindev.gov.gr)

Investment Promotion Agency: [enterprisegreece.gov.gr](http://enterprisegreece.gov.gr)

**Key Economic Facts**

Income Level (by per capita GNI):	High Income
Level of Development:	Developed
GDP, PPP (current international \$):	\$389.22 billion (2022)
GDP growth (annual %):	5.91% (2022)
GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$):	\$36,834.87 (2022)
Manufacturing, value added (% of GDP):	8.81% (2022)
Current account balance (BoP, current US\$):	-\$21.42 billion (2022)
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %):	9.65% (2022)
Labor force, total:	4,700,676 (2022)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate):	12.16% (2022)
Imports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$127.45 billion (2022)
Exports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$106.77 billion (2022)

**GDP Composition %**



*\*Although Manufacturing is included in the Industry figures, it is also separately reported because it plays a critical role in economy.*

**Rankings**

Index	Rank
Corruption Perceptions Index	57 / 178
EY Globalization Index	35 / 60
Global Competitiveness Index	59 / 141
Global Enabling Trade Index	52 / 136
Global Manufacturing Competitiveness Index (GMCI)	40 / 40
Index of Economic Freedom	104 / 176
International Logistics Performance Index (LPI)	42 / 160
Inward FDI Potential Index	37 / 139
KOF Index of Globalization	26 / 185
Networked Readiness Index (NRI)	70 / 139

**Risk Assessment (Provided by Coface)**

**Country rating: B** - Political and economic uncertainties and an occasionally difficult business environment can affect corporate payment behavior. Corporate default probability is appreciable.

**Business Climate rating: A2** - The business environment is good. When available, corporate financial information is reliable. Debt collection is reasonably efficient. Institutions generally perform efficiently. Intercompany transactions usually run smoothly in the relatively stable environment rated A2.

**Strengths**

- Abundant European financial support, both fiscal and monetary
- World leader in maritime transport
- Competent pandemic management
- Rapidly-improving business climate

**Weaknesses**

- Very high public debt
- Very poor quality bank portfolio, high level of non-performing loans
- Cumbersome bureaucracy and judicial system
- Poorly diversified industry, overwhelming tourism dependence
- Increasing security concerns vis-à-vis Turkey
- Low labour participation and lack of skilled workers
- Low renewables capacity, strong dependence to hydrocarbon imports

**U.S. Embassy**

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