

## Introduction

Kuwait is a country located in the Middle East on the northeast Arabian Peninsula. It borders the Persian Gulf, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. The flat, sandy Arabian Desert covers most of Kuwait. The government system is a constitutional emirate; the chief of state is the emir or sheikh, and the head of government is the prime minister. Kuwait has a mixed economic system which includes a variety of private freedom, combined with centralized economic planning and government regulation. Kuwait is a member of the League of Arab States (Arab League) and the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC).



**Location:** Western Asia

**Capital City:** Kuwait City (+3 GMT)

**Chief of State:** Amir Nawaf Al-Ahmad Al-Jaber Al-Sabah

**Head of Govt.:** Prime Minister Sheikh Ahmad Abdullah Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah

**Currency:** Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)

**Major Languages:** <p>Arabic (official), English widely spoken</p>

**Primary Religions:** <p>Muslim (official) 74.6%, Christian 18.2%, other and unspecified 7.2% (2013 est.)</p>

**Calling Code:** 965

**Voltage:** 240

## Key Websites

Main Government Page: [e.gov.kw](http://e.gov.kw)

Commerce Ministry: [moci.gov.kw](http://moci.gov.kw)

Investment Promotion Agency: [kdipa.gov.kw](http://kdipa.gov.kw)

## Key Economic Facts

Income Level (by per capita GNI):	High Income
Level of Development:	Developing
GDP, PPP (current international \$):	\$247.83 billion (2022)
GDP growth (annual %):	8.18% (2022)
GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$):	\$58,056.23 (2022)
Manufacturing, value added (% of GDP):	6.61% (2020)
Current account balance (BoP, current US\$):	\$63.08 billion (2022)
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %):	3.42% (2021)
Labor force, total:	2,419,833 (2022)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate):	2.48% (2022)
Imports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$61.14 billion (2019)
Exports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$72.58 billion (2019)

## GDP Composition %



*\*Although Manufacturing is included in the Industry figures, it is also separately reported because it plays a critical role in economy.*

## Rankings

Index	Rank
Corruption Perceptions Index	72 / 178
Global Competitiveness Index	46 / 141
Global Enabling Trade Index	87 / 136
Index of Economic Freedom	108 / 176
International Logistics Performance Index (LPI)	63 / 160
Inward FDI Potential Index	29 / 139
KOF Index of Globalization	49 / 185
Networked Readiness Index (NRI)	61 / 139

## Risk Assessment (Provided by Coface)

**Country rating: A4** - A somewhat shaky political and economic outlook and a relatively volatile business environment can affect corporate payment behavior. Corporate default probability is still acceptable on average.

**Business Climate rating: A3** - The business environment is relatively good. Although not always available, corporate financial information is usually reliable. Debt collection and the institutional framework may have some shortcomings. Intercompany transactions may run into occasional difficulties in the otherwise secure environments rated A3.

### Strengths

- One of the world's key oil producers and exporters
- Large financial buffers
- Solid external accounts
- Strategic geographic location at the end of the Arabic Gulf, in the centre of the Middle East
- Improving ties with neighbouring countries

### Weaknesses

- Small economy with limited population size, heavy reliance on foreign labour
- Low economic diversification, heavy dependence on oil and manufactured imports
- Slow bureaucracy
- Continuous standoff between the legislative opposition and the Emir-appointed cabinet
- Absence of fiscal reforms to address structural fiscal challenges
- Bloated and costly workforce in public services

## U.S. Embassy

Bayan 36302, Block 13, Al-Masjed Al-Aqsa Street (near the Bayan palace), Kuwait City  
 P. O. Box 77 Safat 13001 Kuwait; or PSC 1280 APO AE 09880-9000  
 [965] 2259-1001