

# Congo, Republic of the



#### Introduction

The Republic of Congo is a country in Central Africa. Neighboring countries include Angola, Gabon, Cameroon, Central African Republic, and Democratic Republic of the



Congo. The southwest of the country is a coastal plain, and the interior of the country consists of a central plateau. The government system is a republic; the chief of state and head of government is the

president. The Republic of the Congo has a mixed economic system which includes a variety of private freedom, combined with centralized economic planning and

government regulation. Republic of the Congo is a member of the Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS).



- Capital City: Brazzaville (+1 GMT)
- Chief of State: President Denis Sassou-Nguesso
- Head of Govt.: Prime Minister Anatole Collinet Makosso
  - Currency: Communaute Financiere Africaine franc (XAF)
- Major Languages: French (official), French Lingala and Monokutuba (lingua franca trade languages), many local languages and dialects (of which Kikongo is the most widespread)
- Primary Religions: Roman Catholic 33.1%, Awakening Churches/Christian Revival 22.3%, Protestant 19.9%, Salutiste 2.2%, Muslim 1.6%, Kimbanguiste 1.5%, other 8.1%, none 11.3%

## Calling Code: 242

Voltage: 230

## **Key Websites**

Main Government Page: presidence.cg

## **Key Economic Facts**

loping		
loping		
(2022)		
(2022)		
(2022)		
(2021)		
(2019)		
(2020)		
(2022)		
(2022)		
(2022)		
(2022)		
(2022)		
GDP Composition %		
ing		



\*Although Manufacturing is included in the Industry figures, it is also separately reported because it plays a critical role in economy. Rankings

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Index	Rank
Corruption Perceptions Index	159 / 178
Index of Economic Freedom	156 / 176
International Logistics Performance Index (LPI)	115 / 160
Inward FDI Potential Index	95 / 139
KOF Index of Globalization	108 / 185

#### Risk Assessment (Provided by Coface)

**Country rating: D** - A high-risk political and economic situation and an often very difficult business environment can have a very significant impact on corporate payment behavior. Corporate default probability is very high. **Business Climate rating: E** - The highest possible risk in terms of business climate. Due to a lack of available financial information and an unpredictable legal system, doing business in this country is extremely difficult.

### Strengths

- Abundant mineral resources (copper, cobalt, diamond, gold, tin, etc.)
- · Significant hydroelectric potential
- Second-largest tropical forest in the world and vast biodiversity
- International involvement and regional cooperation in resolving conflicts in the Great Lakes region

#### Weaknesses

- Weak infrastructure (transport, energy, telecommunications)
- Precarious security and humanitarian situation, with numerous armed militias in the east of the country
- Risk of a new Ebola outbreak
- · Extremely dependent on commodity prices
- Poor governance

## U.S. Embassy

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