

## Introduction

Trinidad and Tobago is an archipelagic state in the North Atlantic Ocean in the Caribbean. It shares maritime boundaries with Barbados, Guyana, and Venezuela. The geography of Trinidad and Tobago includes mostly plains with some low mountains. The government system is a parliamentary republic; the chief of state is the president, and the head of government is the prime minister. Trinidad and Tobago has a mixed economic system in which there is a variety of private freedom, combined with centralized economic planning and government regulation. Trinidad and Tobago is a member of the Caribbean Community (CARICOM).



**Location:** Caribbean

**Capital City:** Port of Spain (-4 GMT)

**Chief of State:** President Christine Kangaloo

**Head of Govt.:** Prime Minister Keith Rowley

**Currency:** Trinidad and Tobago Dollar (TTD)

**Major Languages:** <p>English (official), Trinidadian Creole English, Tobagonian Creole English, Caribbean Hindustani (a dialect of Hindi), Trinidadian Creole French, Spanish, Chinese</p>

**Primary Religions:** <p>Protestant 32.1% (Pentecostal/Evangelical/Full Gospel 12%, Baptist 6.9%, Anglican 5.7%, Seventh-Day Adventist 4.1%, Presbyterian/Congregational 2.5, other Protestant .9), Roman Catholic 21.6%, Hindu 18.2%, Muslim 5%, Jehovah's Witness 1.5%, other 8.4%, none 2.2%, unspecified 11.1% (2011 est.)</p>

**Calling Code:** 1-868

**Voltage:** 115

## Key Websites

Main Government Page: [ttconnect.gov.tt](http://ttconnect.gov.tt)

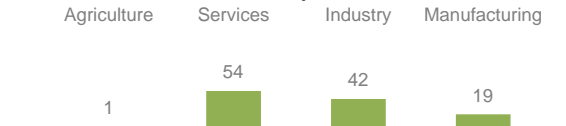
Commerce Ministry: [tradeind.gov.tt](http://tradeind.gov.tt)

Investment Promotion Agency: [investt.co.tt](http://investt.co.tt)

## Key Economic Facts

Income Level (by per capita GNI):	High Income
Level of Development:	Developing
GDP, PPP (current international \$):	\$42.53 billion (2022)
GDP growth (annual %):	2.48% (2022)
GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$):	\$27,778.18 (2022)
Manufacturing, value added (% of GDP):	19.48% (2021)
Current account balance (BoP, current US\$):	\$2.90 billion (2021)
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %):	2.06% (2021)
Labor force, total:	678,100 (2022)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate):	3.98% (2022)
Imports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$10.64 billion (2016)
Exports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$10.11 billion (2016)

## GDP Composition %



*\*Although Manufacturing is included in the Industry figures, it is also separately reported because it plays a critical role in economy.*

## Rankings

Index	Rank
Corruption Perceptions Index	81 / 178
Global Competitiveness Index	78 / 141
Global Enabling Trade Index	106 / 136
Global Services Location Index	55 / 60
Index of Economic Freedom	87 / 176
International Logistics Performance Index (LPI)	124 / 160
Inward FDI Potential Index	45 / 139
KOF Index of Globalization	68 / 185
Networked Readiness Index (NRI)	67 / 139
Open Budget Index	77 / 114

## Risk Assessment (Provided by Coface)

**Country rating: B** - Political and economic uncertainties and an occasionally difficult business environment can affect corporate payment behavior. Corporate default probability is appreciable.

**Business Climate rating: A4** - The business environment is acceptable. Corporate financial information is sometimes neither readily available nor sufficiently reliable. Debt collection is not always efficient and the institutional framework has shortcomings. Intercompany transactions may thus run into appreciable difficulties in the acceptable but occasionally unstable environments rated A4.

### Strengths

- Large hydrocarbon reserves, especially gas; the world's eleventh-largest exporter of liquefied natural gas (2022)
- Petrochemical industry (world's third-largest exporter of methanol, No.1 for ammonia) supported by gas production
- Attractive tourist destination
- Large sovereign wealth fund (representing around 19% of GDP) and foreign exchange reserves equivalent to 7.2 months of imports
- Leading Caricom (Caribbean Community) country

### Weaknesses

- On the European list of "non-cooperative tax jurisdictions" since 2021
- Poorly diversified economy due to dependence on gas and petrochemical revenues
- Relatively ineffective public-sector action
- Crime amplified by drug transiting
- Very unequal distribution of hydrocarbon revenues (20% of the population lives below the poverty line)
- Tensions between Afro-Trinidadians and Indo-Trinidadians

## U.S. Embassy

U.S. Embassy Port of Spain  
15 Queen's Park West  
Port of Spain  
Trinidad and Tobago  
Tel: (868) 622-6371

<https://tt.usembassy.gov>