

## Introduction

United Kingdom is an island country spanning an archipelago including Great Britain, located in Western Europe comprising England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. United Kingdom is surrounded by the Atlantic Ocean, the North Sea, the English Channel, and the Irish Sea. It lies near vital North Atlantic sea lanes and is only 35 km from France and linked by tunnel under the English Channel. The geography is mostly rugged hills and low mountains. The government system is constitutional monarchy and a Commonwealth realm; the chief of state is the queen, and the head of government is the prime minister. The United Kingdom has an advanced open market economy in which the prices of goods and services are determined in a free price system.



**Location:** Northern Europe

**Capital City:** London (GMT)

**Chief of State:** King Charles III

**Head of Govt.:** Prime Minister Keir Starmer

**Currency:** British pound (GBP)

**Major Languages:** <p>English, Scots (about 30% of the population of Scotland), Scottish Gaelic (about 60,000 speakers in Scotland), Welsh (about 20% of the population of Wales), Irish (about 10% of the population of Northern Ireland), Cornish (some 2,000 to 3,000 people in Cornwall) (2012)</p>

**Primary Religions:** <p>Christian (includes Anglican, Roman Catholic, Presbyterian, Methodist) 59.5%, Muslim 4.4%, Hindu 1.3%, other 2%, unspecified 7.2%, none 25.7% (2011 est.)</p>

**Calling Code:** 44

**Voltage:** 230

## Key Websites

Main Government Page: [gov.uk](http://gov.uk)

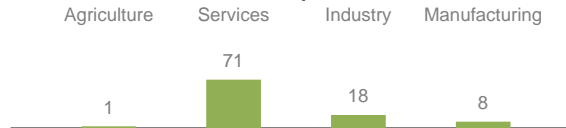
Commerce Ministry: [gov.uk](http://gov.uk)

Investment Promotion Agency: [gov.uk](http://gov.uk)

## Key Economic Facts

Income Level (by per capita GNI):	High Income
Level of Development:	Developed
GDP, PPP (current international \$):	\$3,656.81 billion (2022)
GDP growth (annual %):	4.10% (2022)
GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$):	\$54,602.54 (2022)
Manufacturing, value added (% of GDP):	8.45% (2022)
Current account balance (BoP, current US\$):	-\$121.38 billion (2022)
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %):	7.92% (2022)
Labor force, total:	34,460,390 (2022)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate):	3.57% (2022)
Imports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$1,111.59 billion (2022)
Exports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$1,004.80 billion (2022)

## GDP Composition %



*\*Although Manufacturing is included in the Industry figures, it is also separately reported because it plays a critical role in economy.*

## Rankings

Index	Rank
Corruption Perceptions Index	11 / 178
EY Globalization Index	10 / 60
Global Competitiveness Index	8 / 141
Global Enabling Trade Index	8 / 136
Global Manufacturing Competitiveness Index (GMCI)	6 / 40
Global Services Location Index	7 / 60
Index of Economic Freedom	28 / 176
International Logistics Performance Index (LPI)	9 / 160
Inward FDI Potential Index	3 / 139
KOF Index of Globalization	8 / 185
Networked Readiness Index (NRI)	8 / 139
Open Budget Index	11 / 114

## Risk Assessment (Provided by Coface)

**Country rating: A4** - A somewhat shaky political and economic outlook and a relatively volatile business environment can affect corporate payment behavior. Corporate default probability is still acceptable on average.

**Business Climate rating: A1** - The business environment is very good. Corporate financial information is available and reliable. Debt collection is efficient. Institutional quality is very good. Intercompany transactions run smoothly in environments rated A1.

### Strengths

- Production of hydrocarbons covers three-quarters of energy needs
- Cutting-edge sectors (aeronautics, pharmaceuticals, automotive)
- Financial services
- Competitive and attractive tax regime

### Weaknesses

- High public and household debt (115% of gross disposable income)
- Low productivity and training deficit not conducive to innovation
- Regional disparities between the Southeast (especially London) and the rest of the country, particularly in terms of transport and energy infrastructure

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