

## Introduction

Venezuela is a country located in South America bordering the Caribbean Sea and the Atlantic Ocean. Venezuela has a strategic location on major sea routes linking North and South America. Neighboring countries include Brazil, Colombia, and Guyana. The geography of Venezuela is varied and consists of the Andes Mountains in northwest and the Guiana Highlands in southeast. The government system of Venezuela is a federal republic; the chief of state and head of government is the president. Venezuela has a largely command economy in which the central government directs the economy regarding the production and distribution of goods. Venezuela is a member of the Common Market of the South (Mercosur).



**Location:** South America

**Capital City:** Caracas (-4.5 GMT)

**Chief of State:** Nicolas Maduro Moros

**Head of Govt.:** Nicolas Maduro Moros

**Currency:** Bolivar Fuerte (VEF)

**Major Languages:** <p>Spanish (official), numerous indigenous dialects</p>

**Primary Religions:** <p>nominally Roman Catholic 96%, Protestant 2%, other 2%</p>

**Calling Code:** 58

**Voltage:** 120

## Key Websites

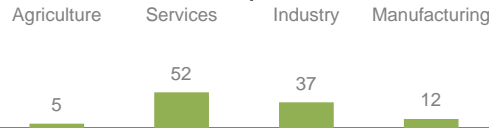
Main Government Page: [presidencia.gov.ve](http://presidencia.gov.ve)

Investment Promotion Agency: [conapri.org](http://conapri.org)

## Key Economic Facts

Income Level (by per capita GNI):	High Income
Level of Development:	Developing
GDP, PPP (current international \$):	\$543.89 billion (2014)
GDP growth (annual %):	-19.62% (2018)
GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$):	\$18,102.47 (2014)
External debt stocks, total (DOD, current US\$):	\$189,305,601,067.60 (2020)
Manufacturing, value added (% of GDP):	12.07% (2014)
Current account balance (BoP, current US\$):	-\$3.87 billion (2016)
Inflation, consumer prices (annual %):	254.95% (2016)
Labor force, total:	10,811,318 (2022)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force) (modeled ILO estimate):	5.33% (2022)
Imports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$151.45 billion (2014)
Exports of goods and services (current US\$):	\$80.52 billion (2014)

## GDP Composition %



*\*Although Manufacturing is included in the Industry figures, it is also separately reported because it plays a critical role in economy.*

## Rankings

Index	Rank
Corruption Perceptions Index	172 / 178
EY Globalization Index	58 / 60
Global Competitiveness Index	133 / 141
Global Enabling Trade Index	136 / 136
Index of Economic Freedom	174 / 176
International Logistics Performance Index (LPI)	142 / 160
Inward FDI Potential Index	61 / 139
KOF Index of Globalization	111 / 185
Networked Readiness Index (NRI)	108 / 139
Open Budget Index	111 / 114

## Risk Assessment (Provided by Coface)

**Country rating: E** - The highest-risk political and economic situation and the most difficult business environment. Corporate default is likely.

**Business Climate rating: E** - The highest possible risk in terms of business climate. Due to a lack of available financial information and an unpredictable legal system, doing business in this country is extremely difficult.

### Strengths

- World's largest oil reserves and offshore gas potential

### Weaknesses

- GDP remains well below 2013 levels
- Economy heavily dependent on hydrocarbons, loans from China and Russia, and energy cooperation with Iran
- Under US sanctions, despite a six-month license granted in November 2022 to Chevron to export oil to the US as debt repayment
- Defaulting on its sovereign and quasi-sovereign debt (PDVSA), delays in payments in the current trade
- Shortage of foreign currency and commodities
- Non-transparent and discretionary management of oil revenues burdened by sanctions-related rebates
- Hyperinflation, poverty and inequality
- Crime (homicides), corruption, patronage, trafficking of all kinds, black market

## U.S. Embassy

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